<u>FORMAT OF NEB EXAMINATION FOR PAKISTANI NATIONALS HAVING</u> FOREIGN DENTAL BASIC QUALIFICATIONS NOT INCLUDED IN THE SCHEDULES OF THE PM&DC ORDINANCE 1962.

# NATIONAL EXAMINATION BORD EXAMINATION FOR FOREIGN DENTAL GRADUATES WILL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING THREE STEPS:

STEP-I (Basic Science Subjects Examination) STEP-II (Clinical Science Subjects Examination) STEP-III (OSCE/VIVA Examination)

### STEP-I (Basic Science Subjects Examination)

Basic Science Subjects examination will have following two papers:

Type of Questions	Duration	Marks
100 MCQ's	3 hours	100
100 MCQ's	3 hours	100
·	Total Marks	200
		100 MCQ's 3 hours

Note: Both papers will be held on same day. Candidate who succeed in Step-I(Basic Subjects exam) will be eligible to sit in Step-II.

#### STEP-II (Clinical Science Subjects - Theory Examination)

Clinical Science Subjects - theory examination will have following two papers:

Papers	Type of Questions	Duration	Marks
Paper-I	100 MCQ's	3 hours	100
Paper-II	100 MCQ's	3 hours	100
		Total Marks	200

Note: Both papers of Part-II will be held on same day and candidate who passes Step-II will be eligible to sit in Step-III Examination.

OSCE - 10 Station (20 Marks Each)

#### FORMAT OF NEB STEP-III (OSCE/VIVA) EXAMINATION

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1. Skills		02 Stations
2. Interactive		04 Stations
3. Short Cases		04 Stations
a) Oral Surgery		
b) Operative Dentistry		
c) Prosthodontics		
d) Orthodontics		
	Total	10

200

## STEP-I (Basic Science Subjects Examination)

Papers	Type of Questions	Duration	Total Marks
Paper-I	100 MCQ's	3 hours	100

#### Each question will carry one mark.

## Subjects |

- 1. GENERAL ANATOMY
- 2. PHYSIOLOGY
- 3. BIOCHEMISTRY
- 4. DENTAL MATERIAL
- 5. GENERAL PATHOLOGY
- 6. COMMUNITY DENTISTRY
- 7. PHARMACOLOGY
- 8. ORAL BIOLOGY
- 9. ORAL PATHOLOGY

Note: Total 100 MCQ's (At least 08 from each of above mentioned nine subjects).

Papers	Type of Questions	Duration	Total Marks
Paper-II	100 MCQ's	3 hours	100

#### Each question will carry one mark.

#### Subjects

- 1. GENERAL ANATOMY
- 2. PHYSIOLOGY
- 3. BIOCHEMISTRY
- 4. DENTAL MATERIAL
- 5. GENERAL PATHOLOGY
- 6. COMMUNITY DENTISTRY
- 7. PHARMACOLOGY
- 8. ORAL BIOLOGY
- 9. ORAL PATHOLOGY

Note: Total 100 MCQ's (At least 08 from each of above mentioned nine subjects).

## STEP-II (Clinical Science Subjects - Theory Examination)

Papers	Type of Questions	Duration	Marks
Paper-I	100 MCQ's	3 hours	100

#### Each question will carry one mark.

#### Subjects

GENERAL SURGERY

- 2. GENERAL MEDICINE
- 3. ORAL MEDICINE
- 4. PERIODONTOLOGY
- 5. ORAL SURGERY
- 6. PROSTHETIC
- 7. CONSERVATIVE DENTISTRY AND ENDODOTICS
- 8. ORTHODONTICS

Note: Total 100 MCQ's (At least 08 from each of above mentioned eight subjects).

#### STEP-II (Clinical Science Subjects - Theory Examination)

Papers	Type of Questions	Duration	Marks
Paper-II	100 MCQ's	3 hours	100

#### Each question will carry one mark.

### Subjects

- 1. GENERAL SURGERY
- 2. GENERAL MEDICINE
- 3. ORAL MEDICINE
- 4. PERIODONTOLOGY
- 5. ORAL SURGERY
- 6. PROSTHETIC
- 7. CONSERVATIVE DENTISTRY AND ENDODOTICS
- 8. ORTHODONTICS

Note: Total 100 MCQ's (At least 08 from each of above mentioned eight subjects).

# TABLE OF SPECIFICATION FOR STEP-I BASIC SCIENCES SUBJECT DENTAL EXAMATION

## 1. GENERAL ANATOMY

General organization and anatomy

Cervical fascia

Ant: and post: triangles of neck

External carotid artery system

Submandibular gland

Parotid region

Facial nerve

Trigeminal nerve

Hard and soft palate

Maxillary sinus

#### 2. PHYSIOLOGY

Cell and genetics

Blood and coagulation

Gastrointestinal physiology

Special sensations

CVS

Respiratory Physiology

Endocrinology

#### 3. BIOCHEMISTRY

Enzymes
Carbohydrate metabolism
Protein metabolism
Fat metabolism
Vitamins

#### 4. DENTAL MATERIAL

Properties of dental material
Gypsum products.
Waxes.
Metals and alloys.
Casting
Ceramics and Porcelain fused to metal
Polymers.
Impression material
Dental Amalgam
Resin –based filling material
Adhesive restorative material
GIC

#### 5. GENERAL PATHOLOGY

#### 6. COMMUNITY DENTISTRY

Dentistry and Community
Oral epidemiology
Oral Health Education
Distribution of oral disease and conditions
Preventive dentistry and public health

#### 7. PHARMACOLOGY

General pharmacology
Kinetic and dynamic of drugs
Local anesthetics
General anesthetics
Analgesics and NSAIDS
Antibiotics
Antidepressants
Cancer chemotherapeutics

#### 8. ORAL BIOLOGY

General embryology
Oro facial development
Tooth development
Enamel
dentine
Pulp
Periodontal and supporting tissues
Oral mucosa
Temporomandibular
Salivary glands

#### 9. ORAL PATHOLOGY

Developmental disorders of orofacial tissues Dental caries Pulp
Periodontal disease
Vesiculo bullous disorders
Keratotic and related disorders
Odontogenic infections
Cysts and tumours of jaws
Non-neoplastic lesions of jaws
Disease of bone
Disease of salivary glands
Disease of TMJ

# TABLE OF SPECIFICATION FOR STEP-II CLINICAL SCIENCES SUBJECT DENTAL EXAINATION

## 1. GENERAL SURGERY

Surgical principles
Wound Healing
Complication of wound healing
Management of burns
infections, tetanus and gangrene
Surgical nutrition
Fluid and electrolyte management of surgical patients
Blood transfusion
Post operative complications

#### 2. GENERAL MEDICINE

Managements of trauma

Infection disease
G.I orders
Cardiovascular disease and hypertension
Neurological diseases
Blood and Coagulation
Hepatobiliary diseases
Endocrine disorders
Autoimmune disease
Pulmonology

## 3. ORAL MEDICINE

History and examination
Ulcers and vesiculobulous disorders
White lesions
Red lesions
Orafacial pain and TMJ disorders
Viral disease
Candidiasis
Pre malignant disorders
Oral cancer
Complications of cancer managements

## 4. PERIODONTOLOGY

Periodontal indices

Etiology and pathogenesis and gingival diseases

Examination and diagnosis

Gingival enlargement

Gum bleeding

Gingival recision

Infections

Peridontal surgery

splinting

Antibiotics inperiodontal diseases

#### 5. ORAL SURGERY

Basic Surgical principals

Medically compromised pts in oral surgery

Medical emergencies

Exodontia

Complication of exodontia

Impected teeth

Preposthetic Surgery

Surgical endodontics

Surgical management of cysts

Odotogenic tumors

Mandible fracture

Le forte fractures

ZMC fractures

TMJ ankylosis

Local anesthesia

#### 6. PROSTHETIC

Applied anatomy of oral tissue

Surgical preparation of mouth for prosthesis

Complete denture fabrication

Jaw relation record

Selection of teeth

Setting of teeth on articulator

Relining, rebasing, resilient bases repairs

Techniques for overcoming difficulties encountered in complete denture

Cast partial denture and its classification

Immediate denture

Over denture and hybrids \complex prosthesis

Complex prosthesis

Implant denture

Crown and bridges

15

# 7. CONSERVATIVE DENTISTRY AND ENDODOTICS

Diagnosis of pulpal disease -pulp vitality

Pulp space anatomy and access cavities

Irrigation and intra canal medicaments

Obturation or root canal filling

Surgical endodontics

Restoration of RCT treated teeth

Éndo in children

Problem in endodontic treatment

Principal of cavity design and preparation

Amalgam restoration

Composite restoration

Natural tooth bleaching
Veneers
Indirect restorations (inlays and onlays)
Self and total etching, generation of DBA

## 8. ORTHODONTICS

Growth and development
Classification of Malocclusion
Basic terminology
Cephaometry
Space gaining and space maintenance
Orthodontics appliance:
Removable appliance
Fixed appliance
Mayo function appliance.
Surgical Orthodontic
Retention and Relapse

Treatments of adults
Diagnosis and treatment planning.

Treatment in preadolescent

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